

# International Institute of Tropical Agriculture

# R. Swennen



# Challenge in Sub Sahara Africa

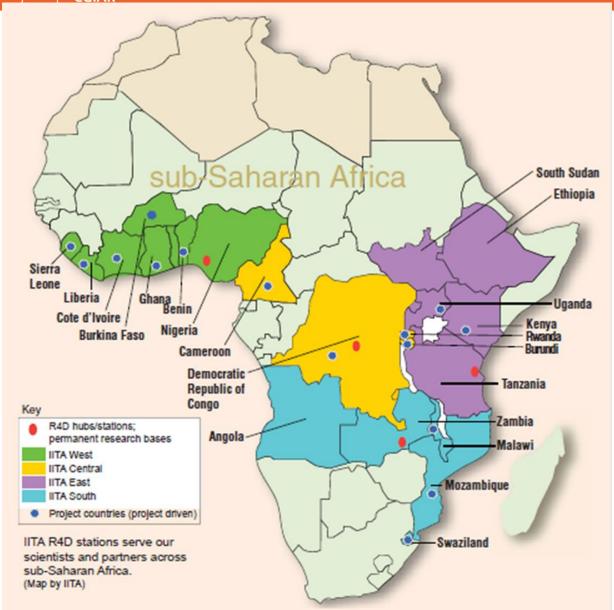
→ A continental baseline: \$35 B/year food import

→ Do nothing or status quo: \$110 B/year by 2025





# IITA - Research Areas and Hubs











- Increase food security
- Reduce rural poverty
- Reduce the prevalence of undernutrition
- Introduce sustainable natural resource management



# Framework for transformation

# **Discovery**

# **Stage 1 Subsistence**

- Lack of Improved varieties,
- Fertilizer use: less 10,000 tons



## Framework for transformation

# **Stage 4-Maturity**

- ▶ Food and export crops integrated
- Input and output market vibrant

# **Stage 3- Growth**

- ▶ Fertilizer use: > 600,000 tons
- Modern varieties delivered
- ▶ Food crops commercialized

# **Monitoring**

# Scaling up

# **Discovery**

# **Stage 1 Subsistence**

- Lack of Improved varieties,
- Fertilizer use: less 10,000 tons

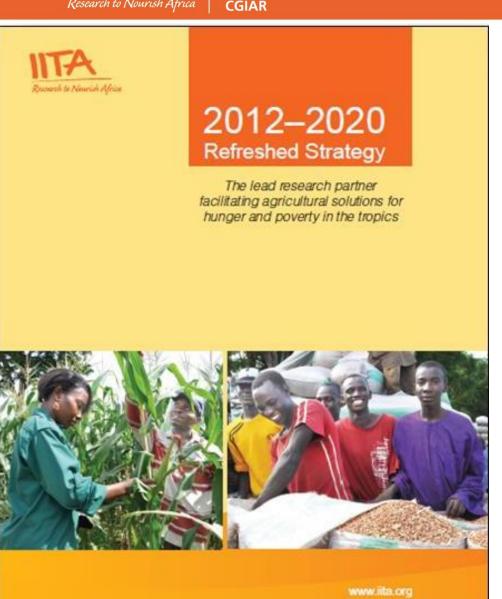
# **Adaptation**

# **Stage 2 – Emergence**

- Improved varieties emerge
- Fertilizer use: about 200,000 tons for export crops







'To lift over 11.6 million Africans out of poverty and turn 7.5 million ha of land into sustainable use'



# **Research themes**



- Biotechnology and Genetic Improvement
- Natural Resource Management
- 3. Plant Production and Health Management
- 4. Social Science and Agribusiness



# Biotechnology and genetic improvement

# About IITA's Revised Strategy



# Biotechnology and genetic improvement

- Obj 1. Increase <u>yields</u> of staple crops
- Obj 2. Increase resilience of staple crops to biotic and abiotic stresses
- Obj 3. Increase <u>nutrient density</u> of staple crops and suitability to new utilization
- Obj 4. Raise efficiency of breeding staple crops





# Impact through crop germplasm

Crop	Economic benefits (US\$ million per year)	Benefit-Cost ratio
Maize	274	21:1
Cassava	324	13:1
Cowpea	81	6:1



# Just Out: Promising High-Yielding Tetraploid Plantain-Bred Hybrids in West Africa



Published On - 29 April 2019

■ Banana and Plantain, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, Highlights, News, Success Stories Cote d'Ivoire, Togo







# Biotechnology and genetic improvement

# Scaling up cassava seed systems through Semi-Autotrophic **Hydroponics (SAH)**

→ Facility (20 sq. m) holds up to 25,000 plants (or 2.5 ha of land)









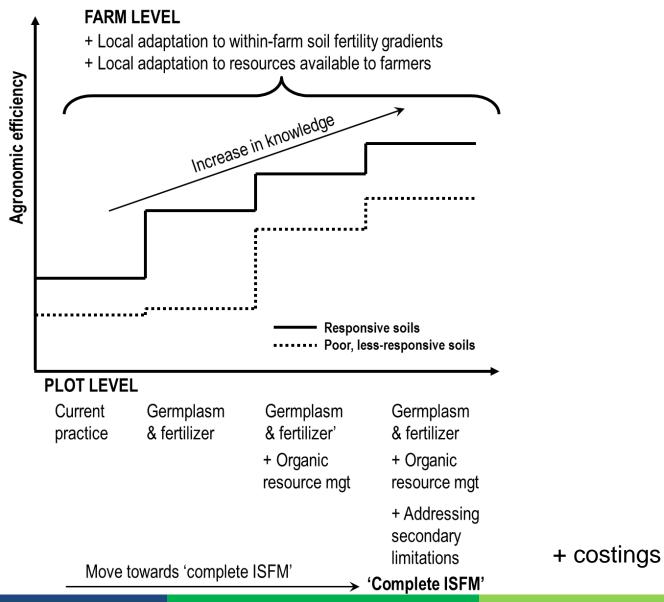
# Natural Resource Management

# About IITA's Revised Strategy





# **Integrated Soil Fertility Mgt**

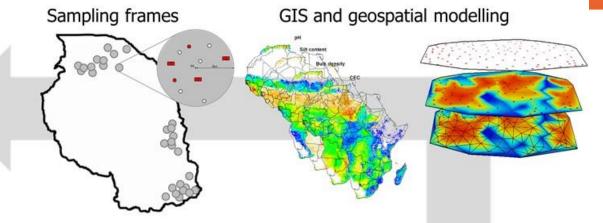




# Agronomy at scale

Field trials to test and develop best agronomic interventions

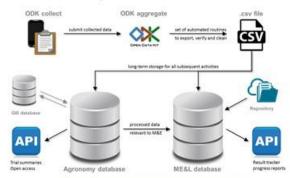


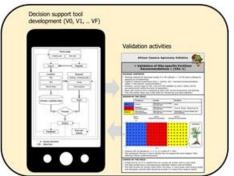


### Field surveys and characterisation

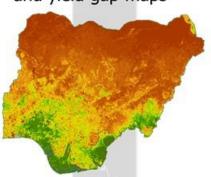


### Data management infrastructure





Recommendation domains and yield gap maps





# Plant protection and health

# About IITA's Revised Strategy



# Plant production and health

Objective 1: Develop cropping systems and technologies that are resilient to climatic variation and use agricultural resources efficiently

Objective 2: Develop environmentally friendly and sustainable pest management options

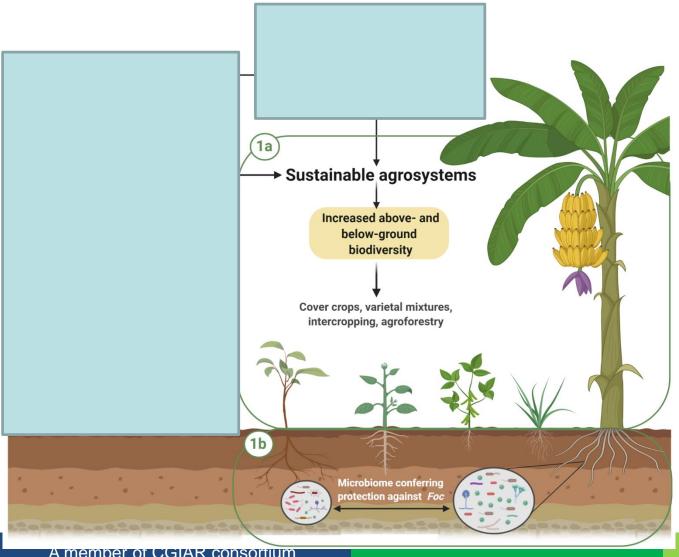
Objective 3: Appropriate mechanisms for technology, knowledge and information delivery to end-users

Objective 4: Innovative partnerships and capacity development in agronomy and plant health management





# Towards an integrated approach



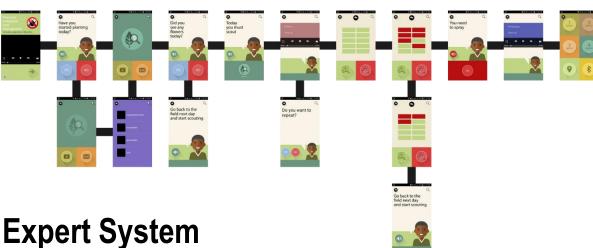
Nature Food In press

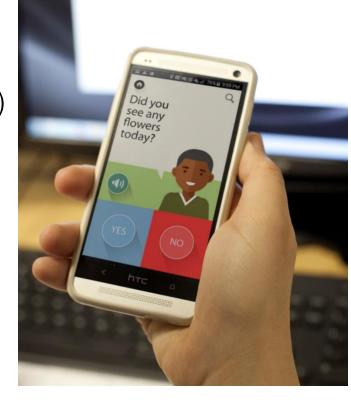




## Farmer App interfaces with an Expert System

- Guides farmers to scout for pests
- Delivers appropriate solutions in real time (own languages)
- An interlinked community where researcher and farmer data are collected





12+ data parameters that are collected and used:

- "Recipes" can be created for localized recommendations (type, timing)
- Pushed to the Farmer App
- Farmer verifies validity of recommendation
- System learns to refine recommendation



# Social sciences and Agribusiness

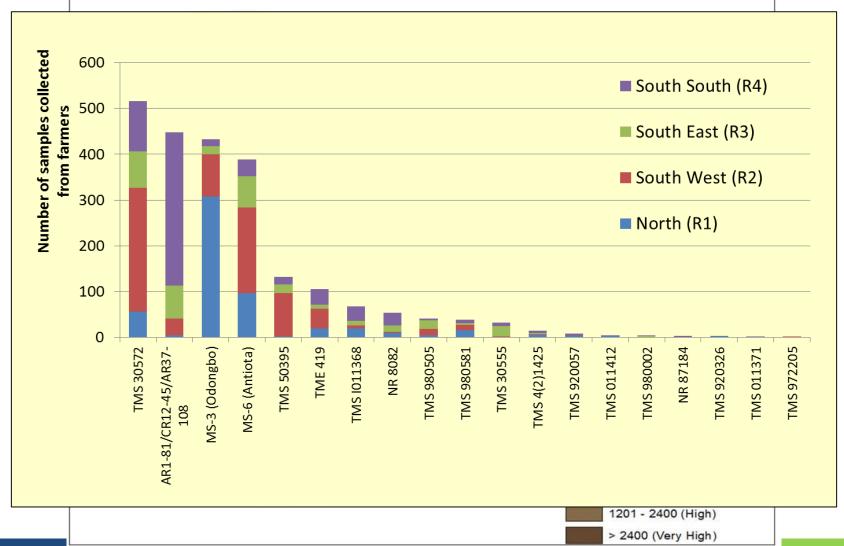
# About IITA's Revised Strategy





# Social sciences and agri-business

# Cassava impact study in Nigeria: use of DNA techniques





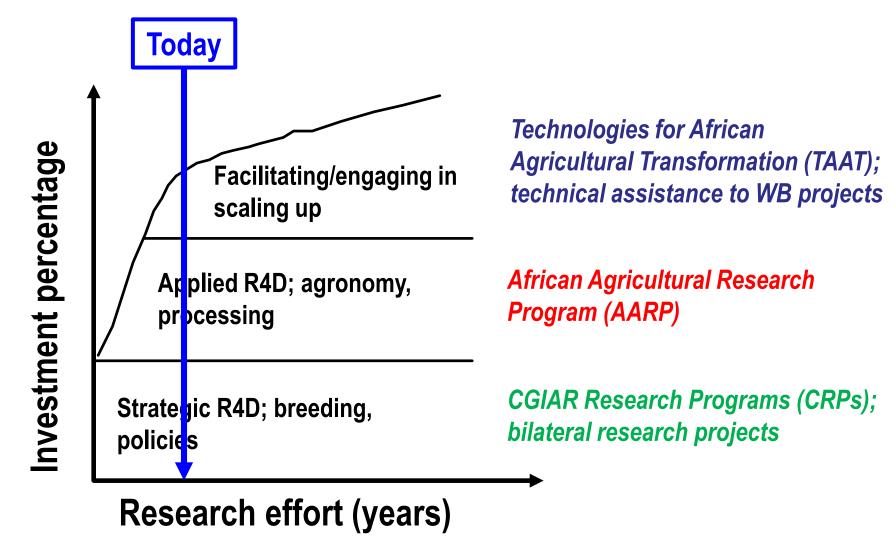
# Partnerships for delivery

# About IITA's Revised Strategy



# **Investment options**







# **Business Incubation Platform**

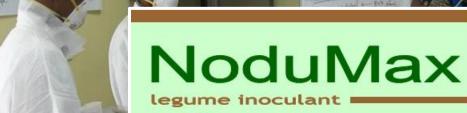
# **Special initiative**



# IITA



## **Business Incubation Platform**



IITA

Manufactured and distributed by the IITA Business incubation
Platform

contains 100 g for application to soybean store in cool, dry, shaded conditions avoid direct sunlight, do not freeze



# Research to Nourish Africa

For more information please contact:

IITA Business Incubation Platform, PMB 5320, Ibada Ovo State, Nigeria.

le: +234-2-7517472

Email: iita@cgiar.com

Vinufacture date ZXT

Expiry date

Batch number

10001

ONN

Guaranteed to contain at least 1 billion live soybean rhizoble per



## **NoduMax**

### **User Instructions**

Prepare sticker. Dissolve contents of enclosed gum arabic packet into 300 ml of warm water.

**Spread seeds.** Add 10 to 15 kg of soybean seeds to a large basin.

Apply stoker. Add sticker to seeds mix until uniformly coated.

Apply inoculant. Add 100 g of Nodumax to seeds and mix until seeds are uniformly covered with the inoculant.

Allow to set. Cover the inoculated seeds with a cloth and allow the sticker to set for 10 minutes. Avoid direct sunlight.

Plant seeds. Plant the inoculated soybean seeds as soon as possible into a moist seed bed.

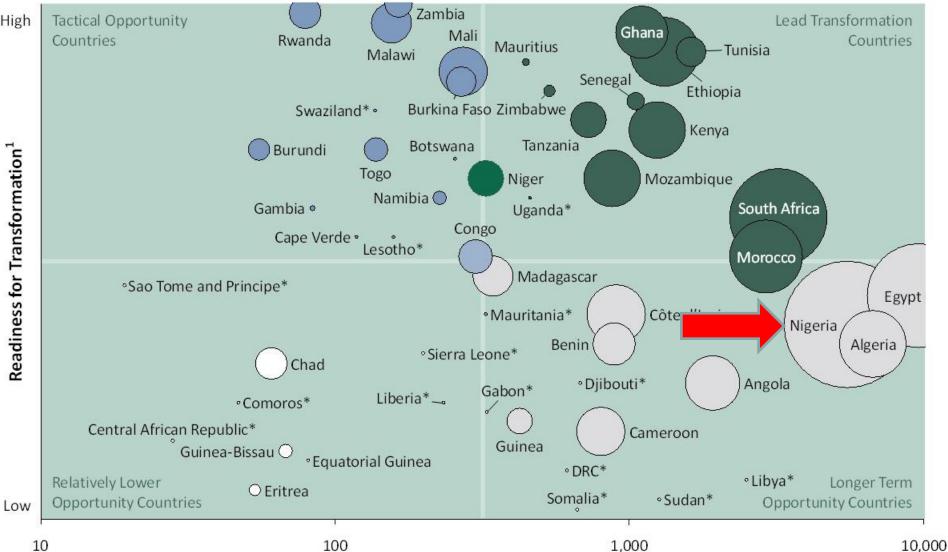


# Agri-preneurs – Youth & agriculture





# Readiness for transformation



Scale of Transformation Opportunity<sup>2</sup>

Import value of selected priority AVCs (USD millions, 2013)

Bubble size: Production value of selected priority AVCs (2013)